

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita
to be used as reference for the determination of the exceptional utility
under the 2023 EU4Health work programme**

Countries	GNI (Million euro)	Population (Thousand people)	GNI per capita (euro)	threshold 90% Union average
European Union - 27 countries	14,518,973	447,876	32,417	29,176
Belgium	506,960	11,592	43,734	not below threshold
Bulgaria*	52,341	7,076	7,397	below threshold
Czechia	227,573	10,697	21,274	below threshold
Denmark	348,366	5,854	59,509	not below threshold
Germany	3,729,498	83,196	44,828	not below threshold
Estonia	30,899	1,330	23,231	below threshold
Ireland	323,481	5,019	64,456	not below threshold
Greece	180,881	10,679	16,939	below threshold
Spain	1,213,175	47,332	25,631	below threshold
France	2,574,684	68,217	37,743	not below threshold
Croatia	58,468	3,958	14,773	below threshold
Italy	1,813,980	59,133	30,676	not below threshold
Cyprus	21,990	900	24,424	below threshold
Latvia	33,075	1,883	17,565	below threshold
Lithuania	54,016	2,808	19,234	below threshold
Luxembourg	50,470	641	78,731	not below threshold
Hungary	148,924	9,710	15,337	below threshold
Malta	13,711	519	26,434	below threshold
Netherlands	837,156	17,533	47,747	not below threshold
Austria	407,974	8,952	45,576	not below threshold
Poland	547,911	38,162	14,358	below threshold
Portugal	211,875	10,288	20,594	below threshold
Romania**	215,312	19,269	11,174	below threshold
Slovenia	51,471	2,108	24,420	below threshold
Slovakia	97,298	5,441	17,883	below threshold
Finland	255,407	5,542	46,090	not below threshold
Sweden	552,698	10,416	53,063	not below threshold
Iceland***	12,741	327	38,916	not below threshold
Norway	425,377	5,408	78,657	not below threshold
Ukraine****	145,063	43,467	3,337	below threshold

List of Member States with the relevant GNI per capita