

MASTERCLASS

# EU funding for AI projects: from research to usage

web  
summit



Marina Zanchi  
Director HaDEA

# Who we are & what we do

# Our mandate

The European Health and Digital Executive Agency (HaDEA) implements European programmes and initiatives on behalf of the European Commission, by managing projects that are related to health, digital, food, industry and space.

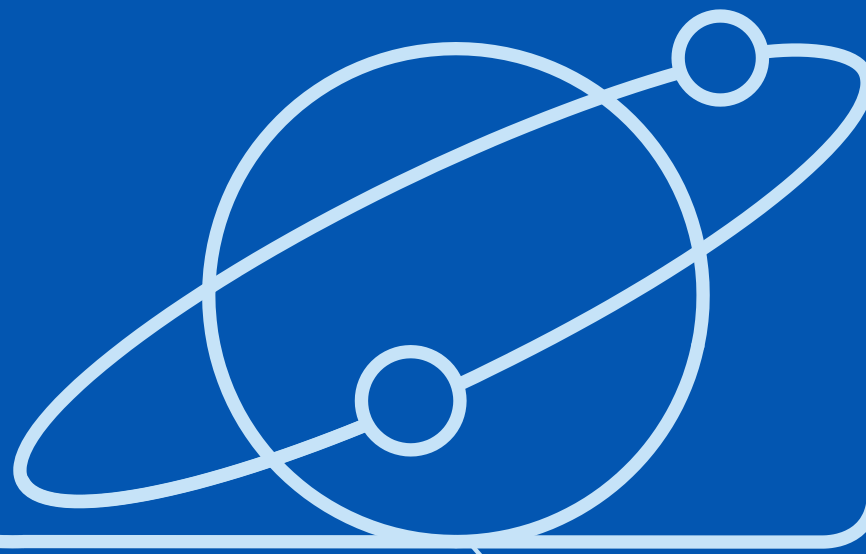
Health



Food

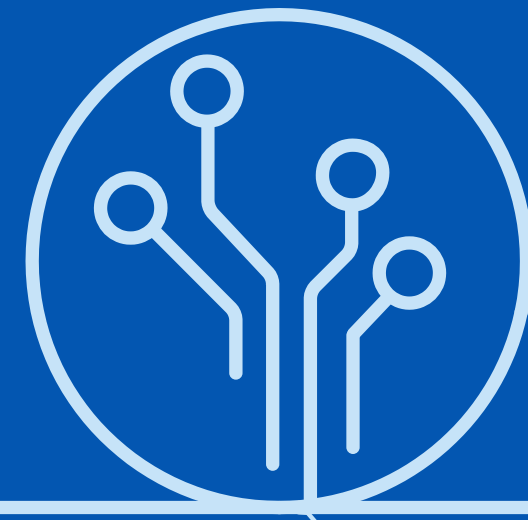


Industry

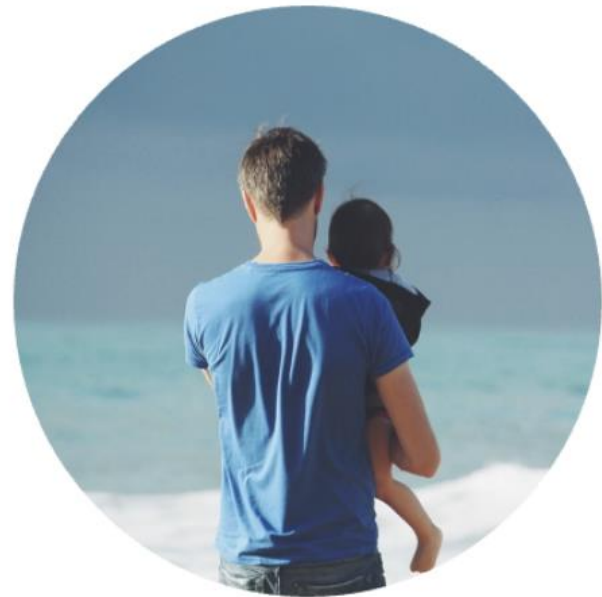


Space

Digital



# The programmes we manage



## Health

EU4Health

Horizon Europe –  
Health Research



## Food

Single Market  
Programme (SMP):  
Food Safety



## Digital

Horizon Europe –  
Digital

Connecting Europe  
Facility – Digital

Digital Europe  
Programme



## Industry

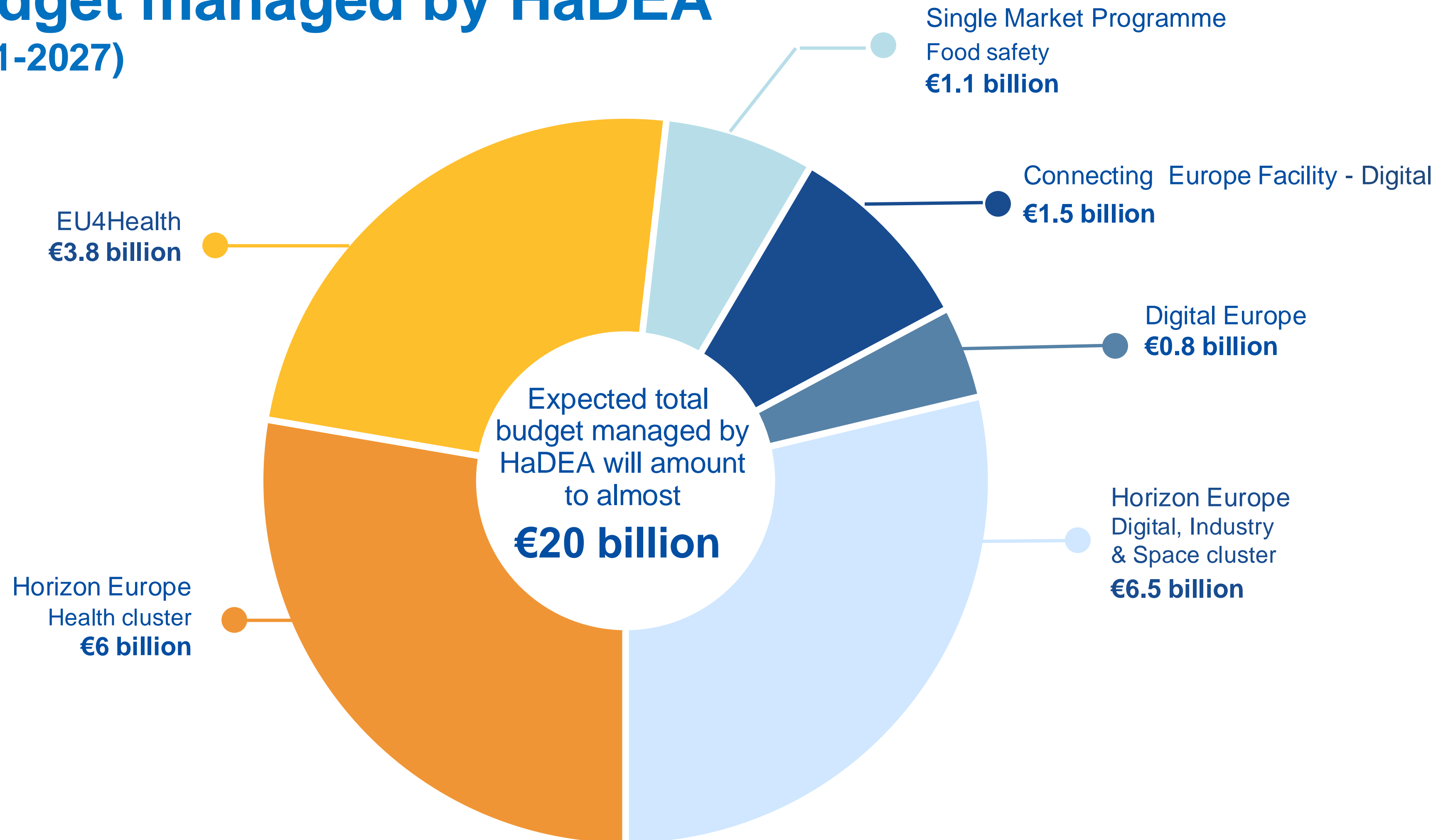
Horizon Europe –  
Industry



## Space

Horizon Europe –  
Space

# Budget managed by HaDEA (2021-2027)



# Zooming into some of the EU funding programmes we manage

# Horizon Europe Cluster 1 Health

1. Staying healthy in a rapidly changing society
2. Living and working in a health-promoting environment
3. Tackling diseases and reducing disease burden
4. Ensuring access to innovative, sustainable and high-quality health care
5. **Unlocking the full potential of new tools, technologies and digital solutions for a healthy society**
6. Maintaining an innovative, sustainable and globally competitive health industry



# Horizon Europe Cluster 4

## DIGITAL, INDUSTRY & SPACE



### Six destinations:

1. Climate neutral, circular and digitised production (call: ID: TWIN-TRANSITION)
2. A digitised, resource-efficient and resilient industry (call: ID: RESILIENCE)
3. World leading data and computing technologies (call: ID: DATA)
4. Digital and emerging technologies for competitiveness and fit for the green deal (call: ID: DIGITAL-EMERGING)
5. Strategic autonomy in developing, deploying and using global space-based infrastructures, services, applications and data (call: ID: SPACE)
6. A human-centred and ethical development of digital and industrial technologies (call: ID: HUMAN)





# Digital Europe Programme

Semiconductors (chips)

High-performance Computing

AI, Data & Cloud

Cybersecurity

Advanced Digital Skills

Accelerating the best use of digital technologies



# EU4Health

## EU4Health programme for a healthier and safer Union

#EUBudget #EU4Health

Strands  
of action



CRISIS PREPAREDNESS



HEALTH PROMOTION &  
DISEASE PREVENTION



HEALTH SYSTEMS &  
HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE



DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION



# From programmes to EU-funded projects

# Synergies for Digital Health

## Horizon Europe Cluster 1

Total number of projects: 158  
EU contribution: €1.9 billion

## Horizon Europe Cluster 4

Total number of projects: 18  
EU contribution: €91.7 million

## EU4Health

Focus on primary and secondary uses of health data

Total number of grants: 87  
EU contribution: 116.4 MIL EUR

Total number of procurements on eHealth Data Space: 9  
Total budget: €15.3 million



**Digital Europe Programme**  
Three Specific Objectives addressing Digital Health

Total number of projects: 5  
EU contribution: €37.2 million

CLOUD, DATA AND AI



ACCELERATING BEST USE OF TECHNOLOGIES



ADVANCED DIGITAL SKILLS



**CEF- Digital**  
5G for healthcare applications in hospitals

Total number of projects: 14  
EU contribution: €42.5 million

# Looking at AI in projects & calls managed by HaDEA

## Horizon Europe Cluster 1

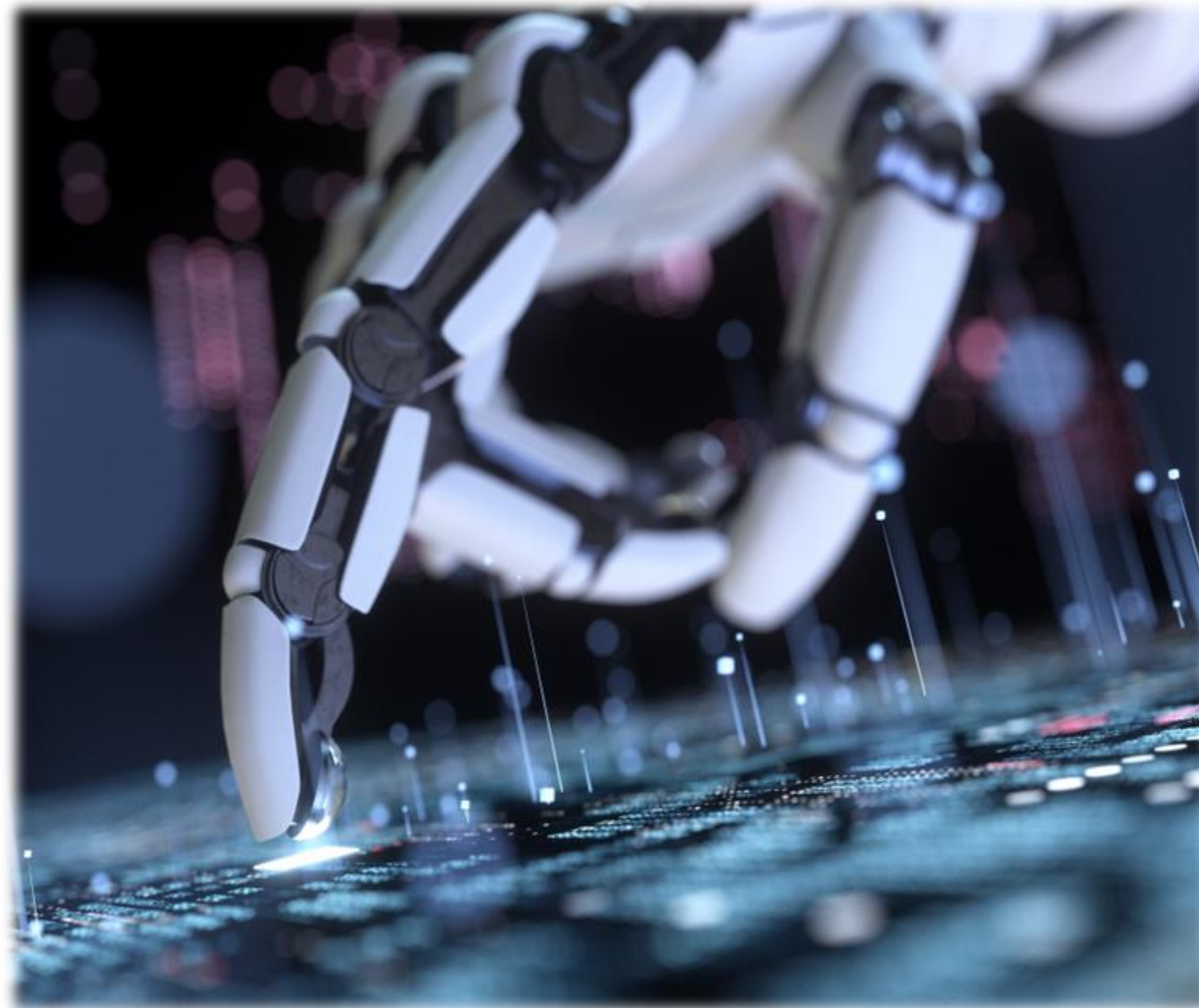
Total number of projects: 241  
EU contribution: €1.83 billion

## Horizon Europe Cluster 4

Total number of projects: 148  
EU contribution: €975.2 million

## Digital Europe Programme

Total number of projects: 48  
EU contribution: €158.9 million



## EU4Health

EU4Health Call for proposals on  
Advancing the adoption of artificial  
intelligence in health

Budget: € 4.5 million

**Deadline: 22 January 2025**

MASTERCLASS

# EU funding for AI projects: from research to usage

web▲▲  
summit

JF Junger  
Deputy Head of Unit,  
Digital



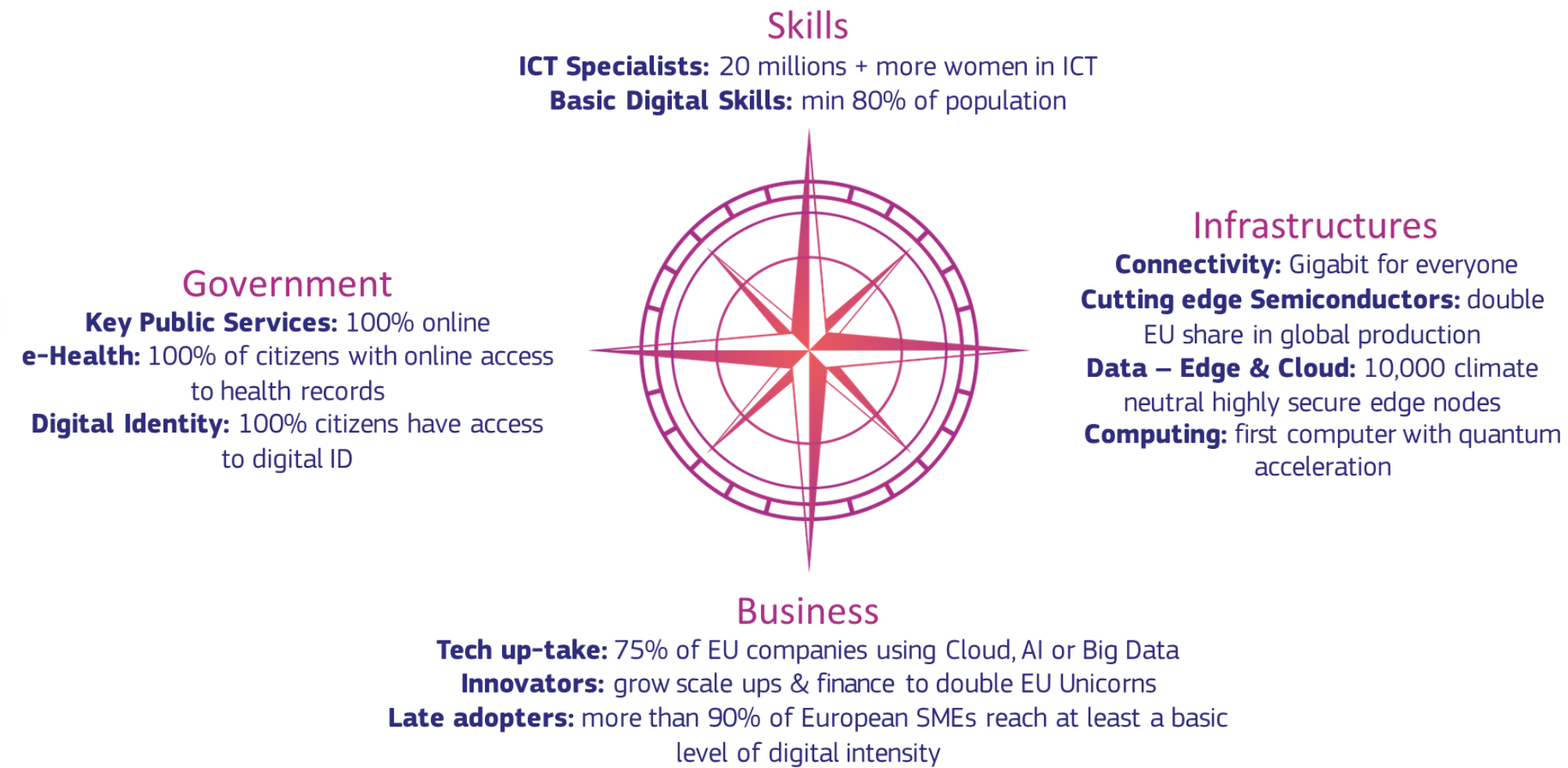
European Health and Digital Executive Agency (HaDEA)

# A Digital Decade to shape EU's transformation

## VALUES



## TARGETS



**2030**

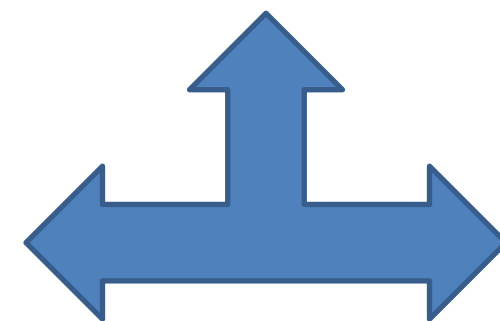
## Destination

In a nutshell, focus on:

- People
- Sovereignty/leadership /economic ecosystem
- Society
- Greening

## GOVERNANCE MECHANISM

Annual report, recommendation, peer review, Digital Decade Bord



## MULTI COUNTRIES PROJECTS

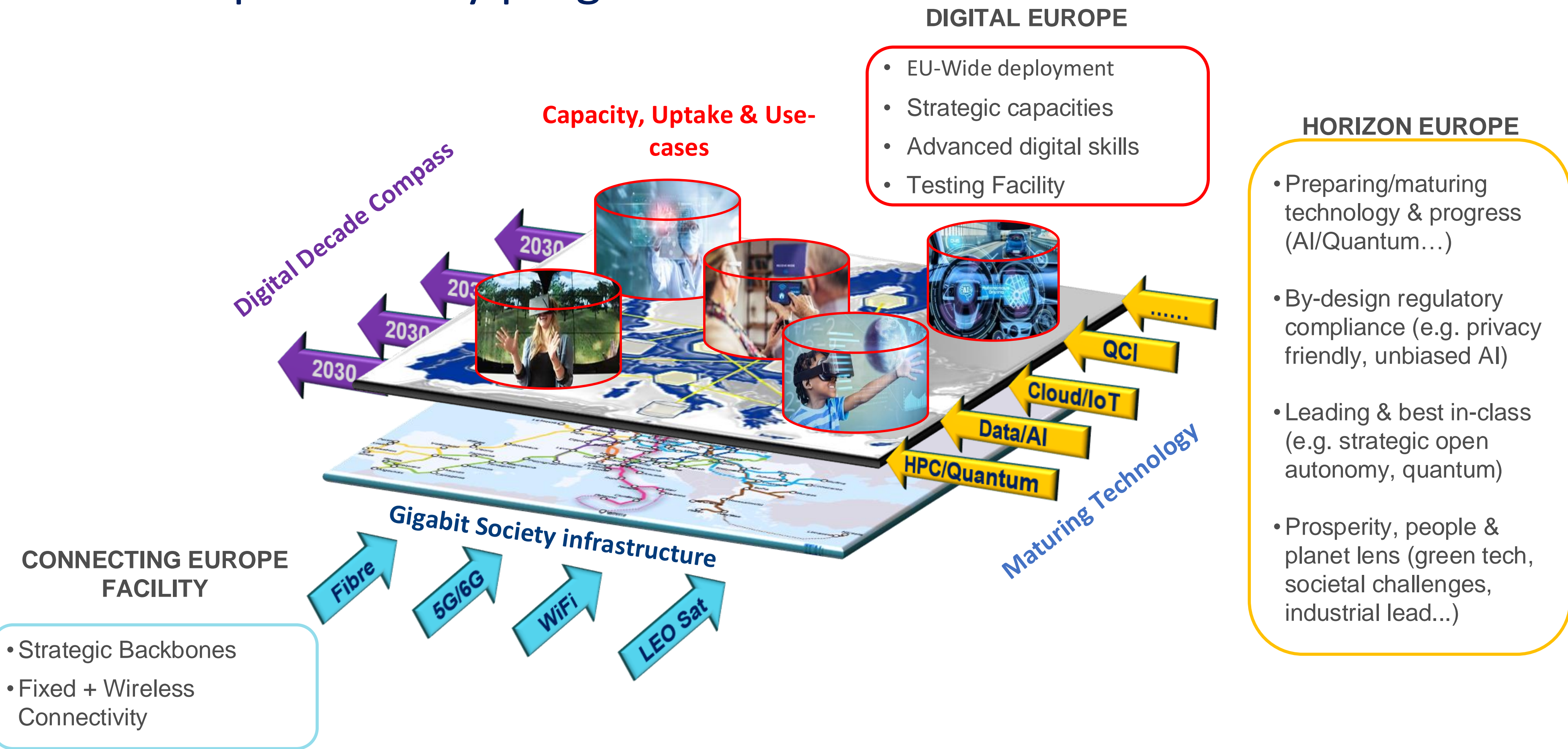
agility to invest together in digital infrastructures (EDIC)

**Action**

2030 Digital COMPASS Communication (March 2021)

**Vision**

# Complementary programmes



## DIGITAL EUROPE

- EU-Wide deployment
- Strategic capacities
- Advanced digital skills
- Testing Facility

### Capacity, Uptake & Use-cases

Digital Decade Compass

2030

2030

2030

## CONNECTING EUROPE FACILITY

- Strategic Backbones
- Fixed + Wireless Connectivity

Gigabit Society infrastructure

Fibre

5G/6G

WiFi

LEO Sat

## HORIZON EUROPE

- Preparing/maturing technology & progress (AI/Quantum...)
- By-design regulatory compliance (e.g. privacy friendly, unbiased AI)
- Leading & best in-class (e.g. strategic open autonomy, quantum)
- Prosperity, people & planet lens (green tech, societal challenges, industrial lead...)

Maturing Technology

HPC/Quantum

Data/AI

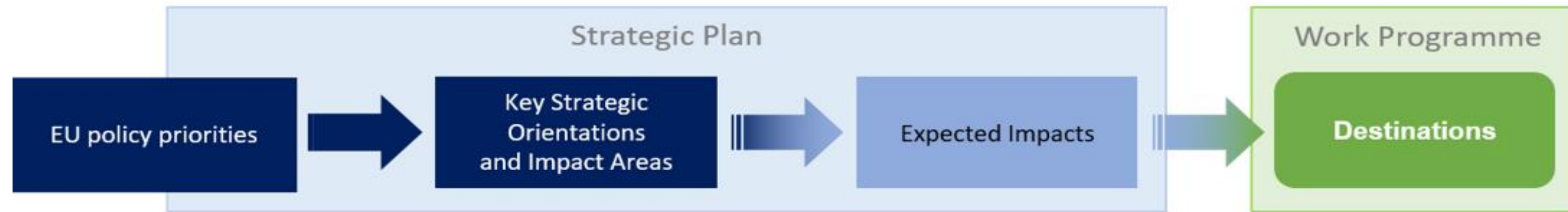
Cloud/IoT

QCI



# Horizon Europe Cluster 4: Digital, Industry, Space

*From EU priorities to Work Programme Destinations*



Development and mastery of **key digital technologies** supporting a **green and digital transformation**, and a human-centered ethical development of **emerging digital technologies** for competitiveness and the European Green Deal



**EUR 6.5 billion** for topics covered in 2021-2027, to lead the development of key digital, enabling and emerging technologies, sectors and value chains

*strategic autonomy*

# Digital Europe Programme

## Building strategic digital capacities in EU - Facilitating wide deployment of digital technologies



### Compete globally

Other regions of the world invest huge amount of public capital in advanced technologies. For example, the US and China spend € 10-20 billion annually on AI alone



### Better address Europe's economic and societal challenges

E.g. climate, health, mobility and public services



### Achieve scale through collective co-investments

Given the size of investments needed, scale required and risks involved Europe needs to pool the resources together



### Ensure broad take-up of digital technologies across all regions of EU

In deploying latest technologies to offer best services to citizens and business



### Regain control over Europe's value chains

and ensure Europe's technological sovereignty



### Support SMEs to acquire or access the latest technologies and skills

More than 400,000 EU vacancies in these fields

# Under the Horizon Europe

- Funding schemes :
  - Research and Innovation Actions: 100% funding
  - Innovation Action: 100% funding for Non-Profit entities, 60% for the others
  - CSA at 100%
  - Price
  - ...
- Focus is on delivery of efforts.
- Open for funding to EU & Associated States, possibility for others to participate at zero costs

# Under the DEP

- Funding schemes : Similar but not exactly the same to Horizon Europe, e.g.
  - Grants with cost reimbursement 50% for everybody or with 75% for SMEs (if support to SME actions)
  - CSA at 100%
  - Wider use of procurement
- Focus is on delivery of actual results. It will make use of the most recent research results, but it does not support research.
- The Call texts specify the detailed information needed to submit a proposal
- The programme has specific restrictions to participation of entities not in the EU or in the EEA. These restrictions are specified in the WP and in its annexes.

# Calls opportunities

## Digital Europe Programme Opportunities:

Currently Open calls (Deadline 21/11):

AI calls:	Towards networked Local Digital Twins in the EU
Best Usage:	European Digital Media Observatory
Digital Skills:	Specialised Education Programmes in Key Capacity Areas
Cyber security	

## **2025**

WP Adoption for the end of 2024  
8th call open Q1 2025

9th call open Q4 2025

## Horizon Europe Opportunities:

## **2025**

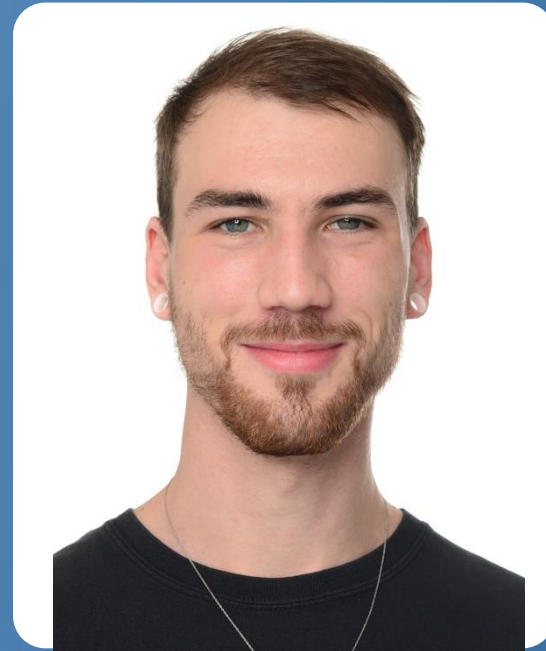
WP Adoption for the Q2 2025  
call open Q2 2025

<https://ec.europa.eu/info/funding-tenders/opportunities/portal/screen/home>

# Meet the projects



Daniele Lezzi  
AI-Sprint



Andreas Maier  
FeatureCloud



Maria do Carmo  
Gomes  
ManagiDiTH



Leonor Cerda  
Alberich  
PRIMAG  
E

# Hearing from projects



What is your project about and what are its concrete outcomes?



How has the EU funding helped?



What practical piece of advice or key takeaway would you offer to future applicants?



PROJECT

# AI-SPRINT

Daniele Lezzi  
Institute for Barcelona Supercomputing Center  
Barcelona, Spain





Delivering AI applications at the edge



Provide performance guarantees to applications



Secure application and data

Project name

# AI-SPRINT

Short description

Accelerating the development of AI applications through edge computing

EU funding programme

Horizon 2020

Project duration

1 January 2021 - 31 December 2023

Budget

€ 4 997 750 (€ 4 997 750 EU contribution)

Number of project partners

- 11



Co-funded by  
the European Union



Alliance includes 46 members

Additional UC at Niguarda Hospital

3+1 joint assets

**Project objectives/results**

- Design and runtime environment for AI applications at the edge
- AI-SPRINT Alliance including 46 members
- 4 joint assets for technology transfer and one start-up

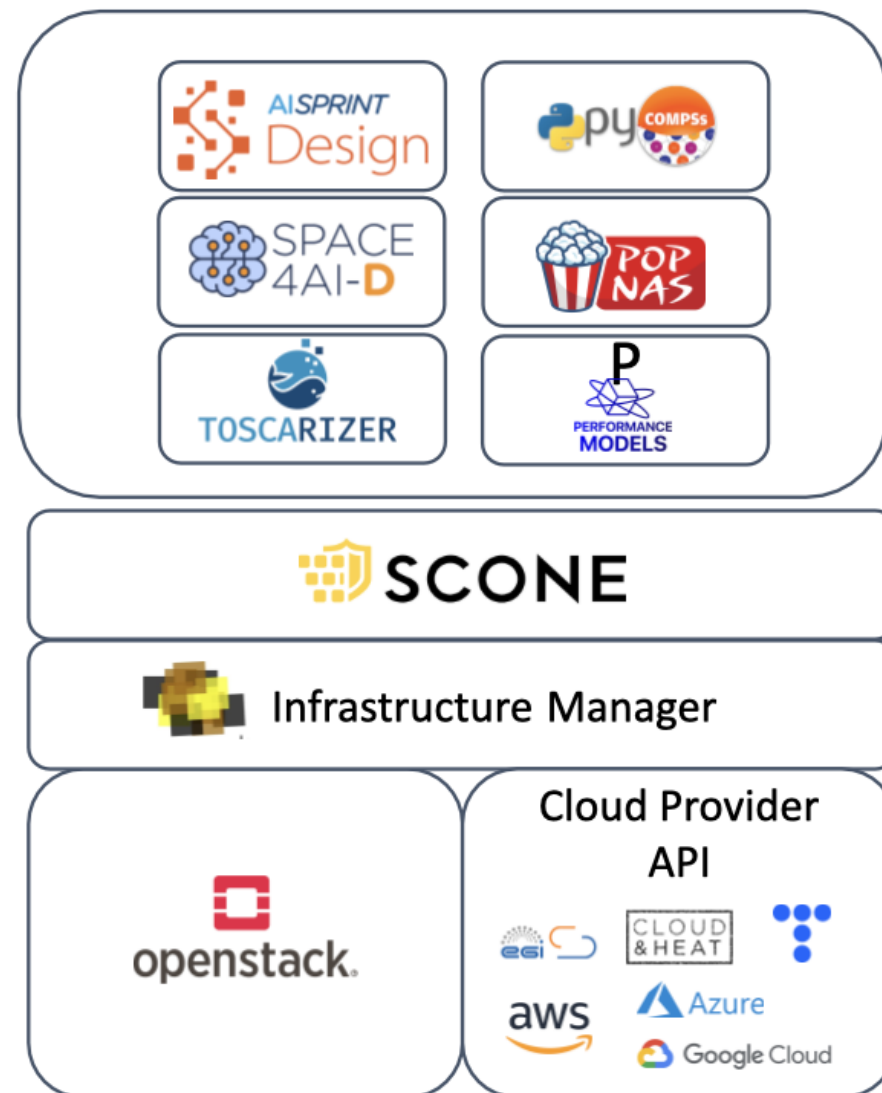
**AI elements developed or used**

- Machine learning models for applications performance prediction
- AI models for farming 4.0, wind farms maintenance & inspection, and for stroke risk assessment
- Neural Architecture Search

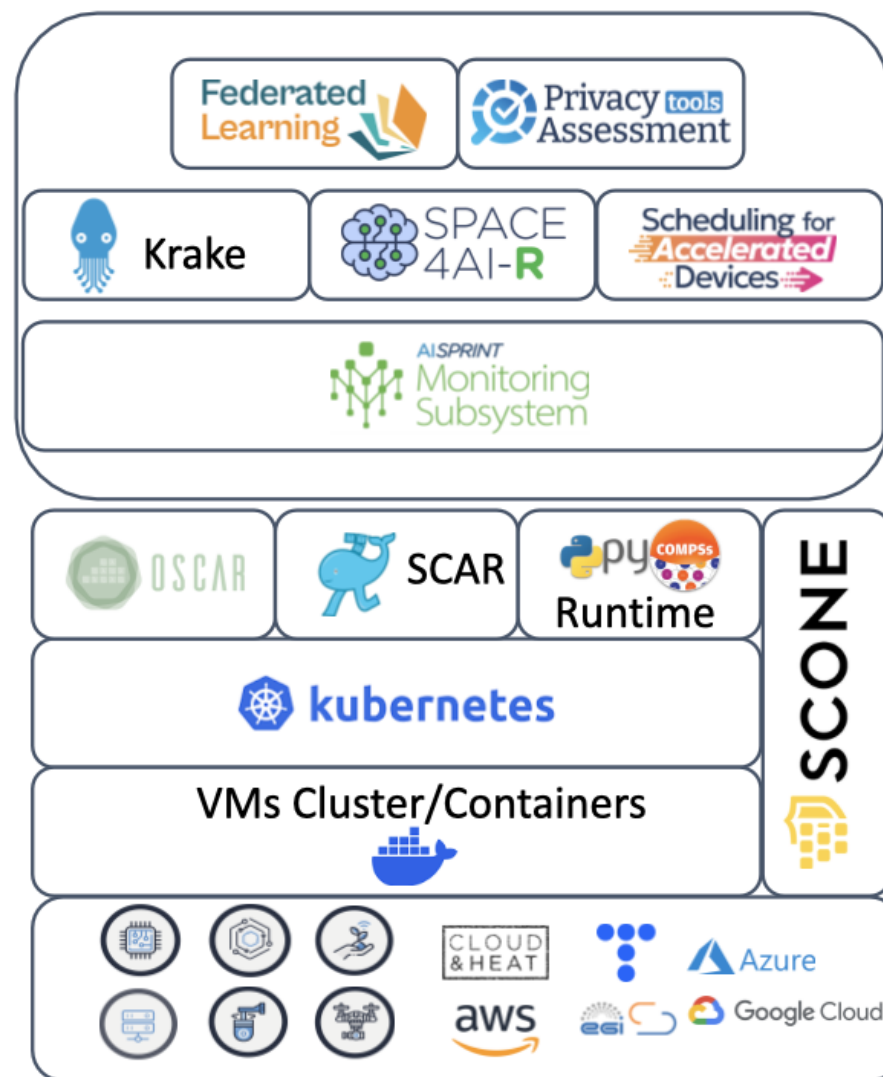
**Categories of AI**

- Statistical ML, DNN for image analysis; Time series analysis

**AI-SPRINT Studio**



**AI-SPRINT Runtime**



one care ai

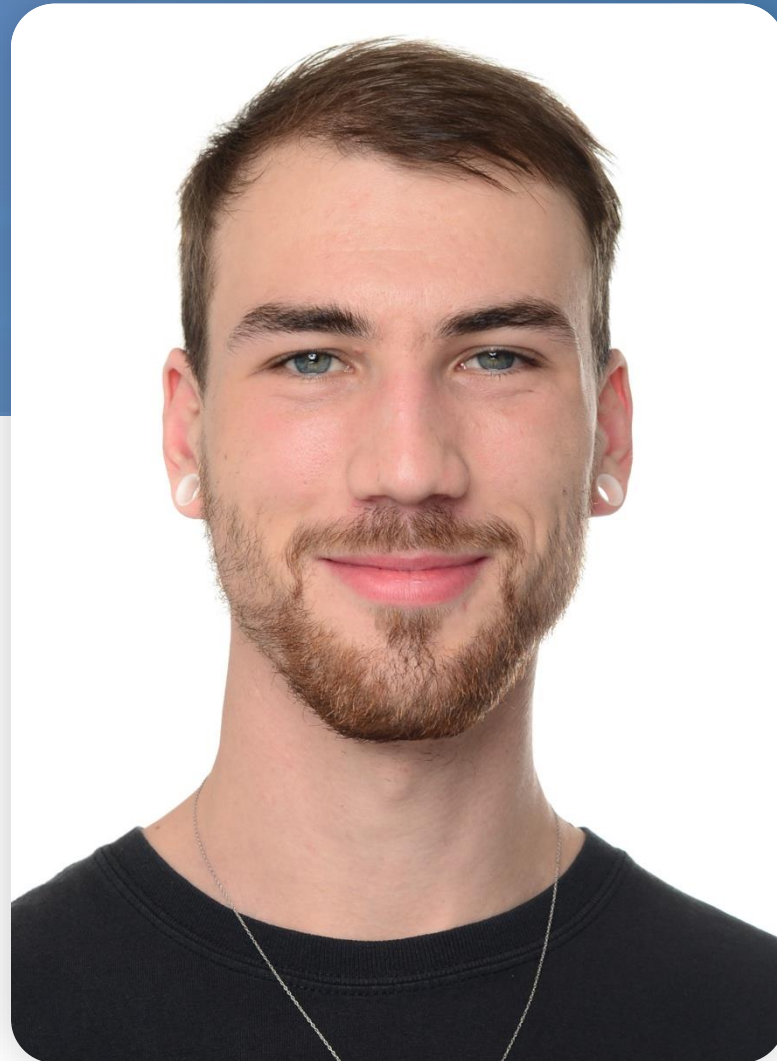


## Takeaways and advices to future applicants



- Greening AI, focus on AI@edge
- Rely on standards when possible, even if you pay on performance
- The edge is the bottleneck, size the system for peak load, resource scaling is crucial
- Containers orchestration needs more work for performance guarantees
- Consider cascade funding for testing your tools

Privacy-preserving AI with



PROJECT

# FeatureCloud

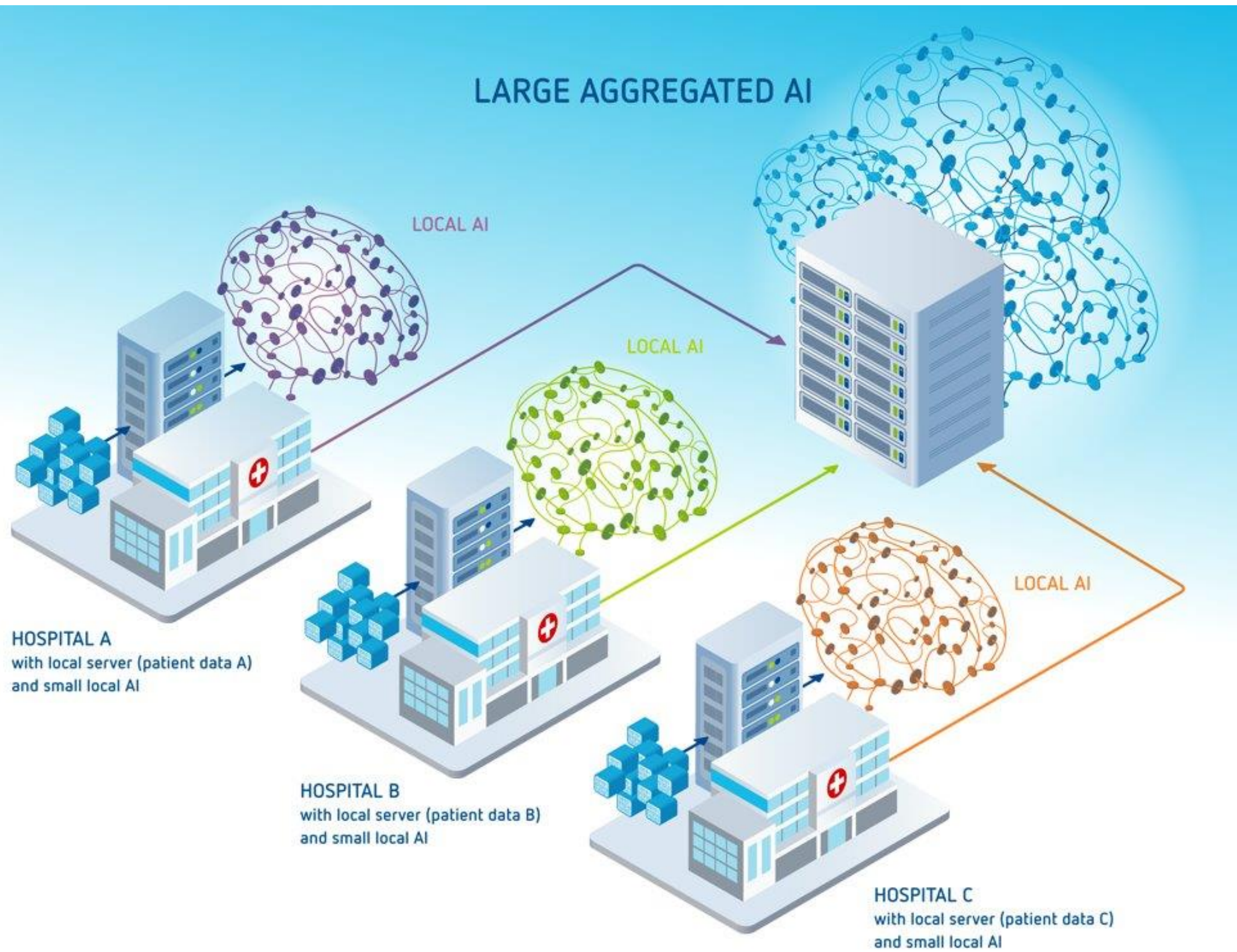
Andreas Maier  
Institute for Computational Systems Biology  
University of Hamburg  
Hamburg, Germany



*This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 826078. This presentation reflects only the presenter's view and the European Commission is not responsible for any use that may be made of the information it contains.*



Co-funded by  
the European Union



<https://featurecloud.ai> @2024 FeatureCloud

Project name

# FeatureCloud

Short description

Privacy preserving federated machine learning and blockchaining for reduced cyber risks in a world of distributed healthcare

EU funding programme

Horizon 2020

Project duration

1 January 2019 - 31 December 2023

Budget

€ 4 646 000 (€ 4 646 000 EU contribution)

Number of project partners over the course of the project

10

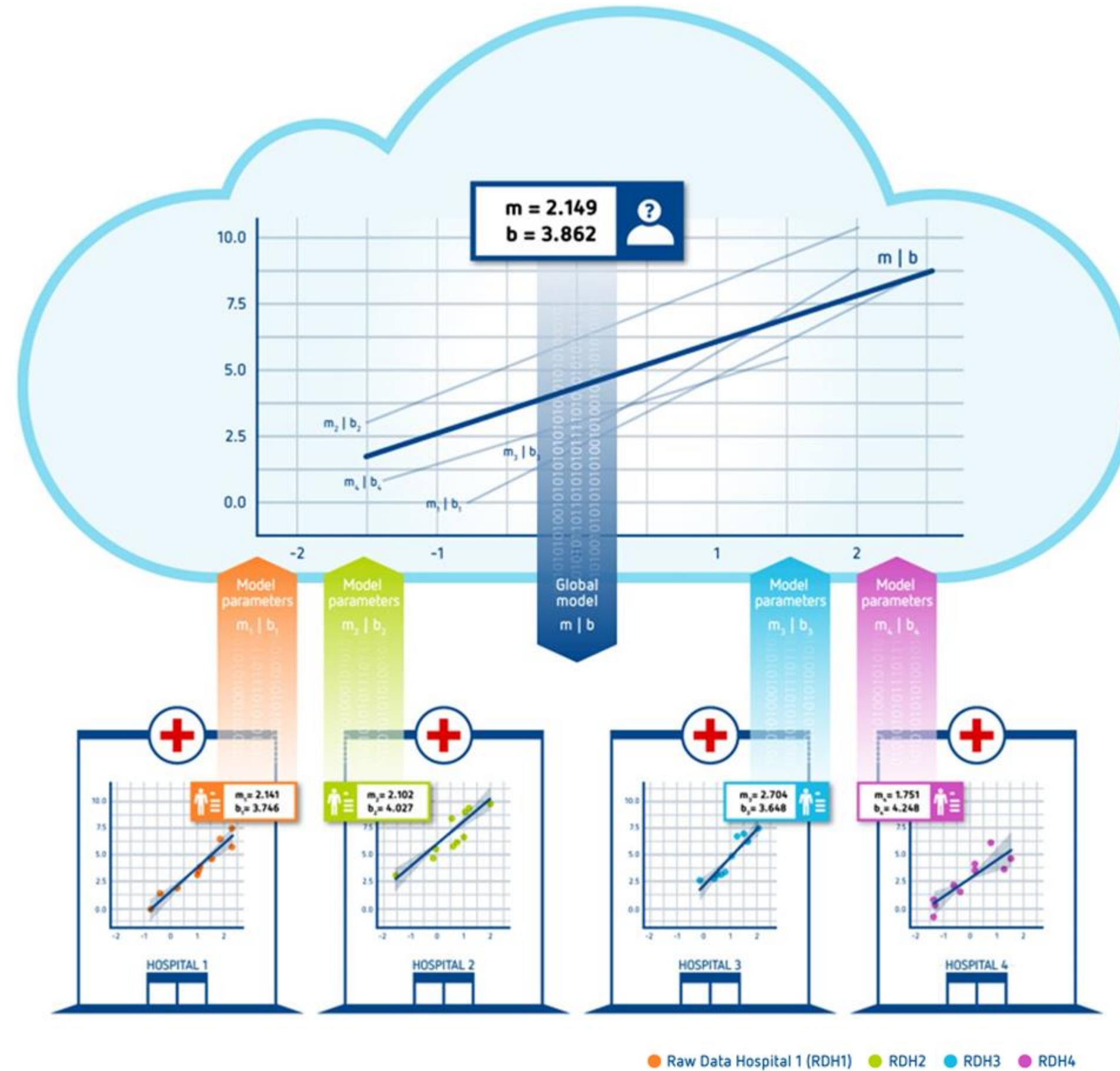
# What is FeatureCloud

The screenshot displays the FeatureCloud App Store interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the FeatureCloud logo, 'App Store', 'About', 'Help', and social media icons. A 'Filter' sidebar on the left includes sections for 'App type' (Pre-processing, Analysis, Post-processing, Evaluation), 'Privacy technique' (Federated computation, Differential privacy, Secure Multi-party Computation), 'Frontend' (Frontend available, No frontend available), 'Minimum rating' (Show all, 1 star to 5 stars), and 'Uncertified apps' (Show uncertified apps). The main area, labeled 'Store', shows a grid of ten application cards. Each card features a title, a subtitle, a description, and a 'FeatureCloud' logo. The applications are: Random Forest (REGRESSION & CLASSIFICATION), Cox PH Model (SURVIVAL ANALYSIS (REGRESSION)), Deep Learning, Logistic Regression (CLASSIFICATION), Linear Regression (REGRESSION), KM-ESTIMATOR (SURVIVAL ANALYSIS (UNIVARIATE)), flimma (Federated differential expression analysis), Cross Validation (PREPROCESSING), Random Survival Forest (SURVIVAL ANALYSIS (REGRESSION)), and Ada Boost (CLASSIFICATION). Each card has a green play button icon in the bottom left corner.

<https://featurecloud.ai/app-store> @2024 FeatureCloud

## Project objectives/results

- Development of first healthcare-focused federated learning infrastructure
- App Store with >40 certified federated applications
- Workflow system to allow chaining of federated Apps



# AI elements developed or used

The collage displays several AI applications available on the FeatureCloud platform:

- sPLINK:** A tool for federated, privacy-aware genome-wide chi-square, linear regression, and logistic regression. It includes a description, reviews, and a detailed configuration file.
- Flimma:** A federated and privacy-aware gene expression analysis tool. It features a description, reviews, and a configuration file.
- Deep Learning:** A Federated Learning application implemented using the PyTorch library. It includes a description, reviews, and a workflow diagram.
- KM-ESTIMATOR:** A survival analysis (univariate) tool for Kaplan-Meier FeatureCloud.
- COX PH:** A survival analysis (regression) tool for Cox Proportional Hazards Model.

The central diagram illustrates the federated learning workflow:

```

    graph TD
      initial((initial)) -- Broadcast initial weights --> LocalUpdate((Local Update))
      LocalUpdate -- Wait for the global model --> GlobalAggregation((Global Aggregation))
      GlobalAggregation -- Broadcast the global model --> LocalUpdate
      LocalUpdate -- Gather local models --> GlobalAggregation
      GlobalAggregation -- Finalize the execution --> WriteResults((Write Results))
      WriteResults -- Terminate the execution --> terminal((terminal))
      initial -- Local state transition --> CentralizedTraining((Centralized Training))
      CentralizedTraining -- Terminate the execution --> terminal
      initial -- Local state transition --> FederatedSimulation((Federated Simulation))
      FederatedSimulation -- Terminate the execution --> terminal
  
```

- Federated implementation of commonly used algorithms
- General support for federation of any deep learning algorithm
- Development of new models and federated learning algorithms

<https://featurecloud.ai/app-store> @2024 FeatureCloud





# How did the EC funding help?



<https://featurecloud.eu> @2024 FeatureCloud

- From **proof of principle (TRL3)** to apps for the end users (**TRL6**)
- Introducing **FL for the medical field**, raising acceptance of collaborative methods
- **Different R&D cultures** met and successfully worked together (legal, ethics, software development, AI, bioinformatics, clinics)  
--> ***The whole is more than the sum of its pieces***

# Takeaways and advices to future applicants



<https://featurecloud.ai>

- **Know your customers**
- **GDPR definitions** are unclear wrt. FL  
--> need for **legal certainty**
- **Federated Learning** does **NOT** relieve data **harmonization** and **quality** checks  
--> **LLM support** in digital health is **hope, not curse**
- **Data privacy** is a **solved issue** with Federated AI combined with PETs like SMPC and DP
- **Federated edge learning** will be the future, and compatible with EHDS, will provide grass root federated/hybrid EHRs



PROJECT

# ManagiDiTH

Maria do Carmo GOMES

Iscte – Instituto Universitário de Lisboa  
(University Institute of Lisbon)  
Lisbon, Portugal



✉ [info@managidith.eu](mailto:info@managidith.eu)  
🌐 [admin.digihealthedu.eu](http://admin.digihealthedu.eu)



**New and  
unique**



**Fully online  
Master's  
degree**



Managing Digital Transformation in the Health Sector

# ManagiDiTH

## Short description

Creating a new master's degree curriculum that equips professionals with the competencies needed to develop digital services in the health sector, including AI.

## EU funding programme

Digital Europe Programme

## Project duration

1 January 2023 - 31 December 2026

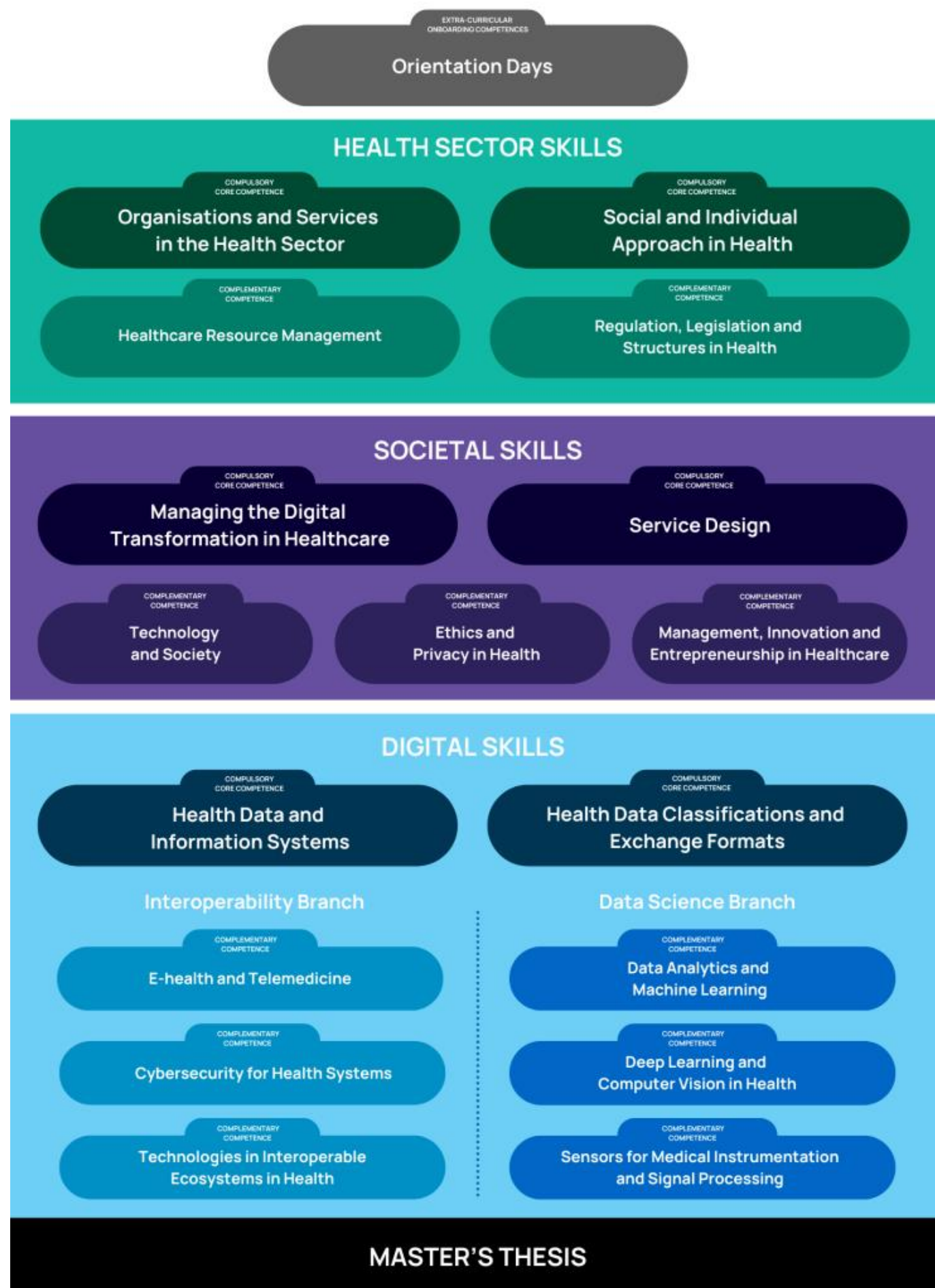
## Budget

€ 5 897 697 (€ 2 948 848 EU contribution)

## Number of project partners

7 project beneficiaries





### Project objectives/results

- Multidisciplinary Master Program on Digital Transformation in Health Sector (EQF Level 7) designed and launched.
- More than 180 students in the first cohort, in which 60% are women.
- Digital Health Ecosystem mapping with relevant and emerging stakeholders

### AI elements developed or used

- Specific Curricular Unit “**Data Analytics and Machine Learning**” within the component of Digital Skills
- Development of new models/algorithms and/or use of existing AI solutions in health care explored through case studies

### Categories of AI

- Data Analytics
- Machine Learning

# Takeaways and advices to future applicants



Info on the Master Program  
<https://admin.digihealthedu.eu/>

- If you are a **professional in healthcare**, and you are enthusiastic and curious about digital transformation processes in the sector, **APPLY!**
- If you are a **professional in the digital industry**, enthusiastic and curious about digital transformation processes in the health sector, **APPLY!**
- If you are **eager to learn** in a flexible, online and customized learning journey about the most recent developments in the digital landscape, **APPLY!**
- If you are a **company/start-up** in the digital field, do not miss the opportunity to reach us at <https://managidith.eu/>.

If any question, do not hesitate to contact us [info@managidith.eu](mailto:info@managidith.eu)



PROJECT

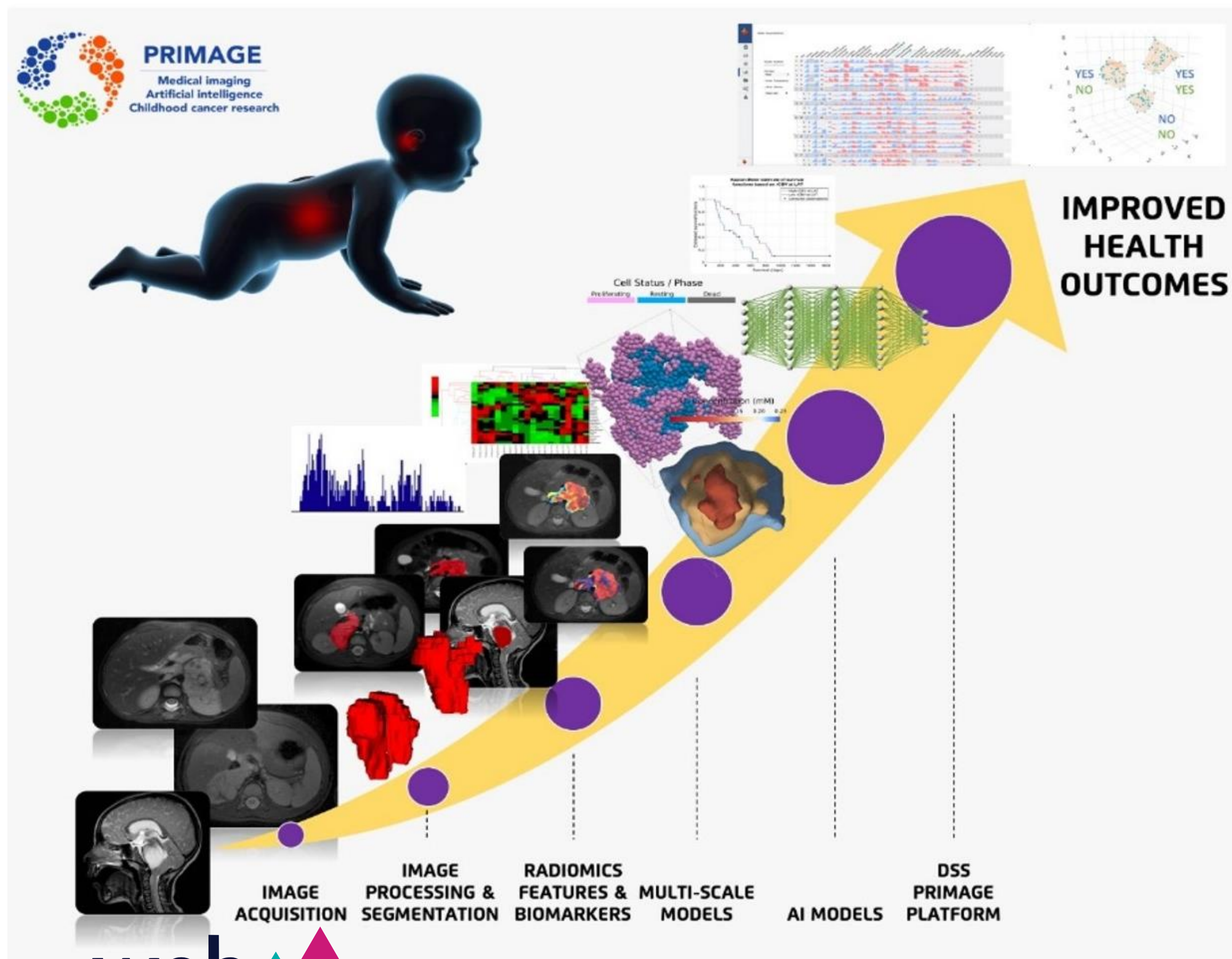
# PRIMAGE

Leonor Cerdá Alberich, PhD

Head of Computing / AI at the Biomedical Imaging Research Group

La Fe Health Research Institute

Valencia, Spain



Project name

# PRIMAGE

Short description

PRedictive In-silico Multiscale Analytics to support cancer personalized diaGnosis and prognosis, Empowered by imaging biomarkers

EU funding programme

Horizon 2020

Project duration

1 December 2018 - 31 May 2023

Budget

€ 10 312 360 (€ 10 312 360 EU contribution)

Number of project partners

16 European partners



# Neuroblastoma Panel

Diagnosis stratification

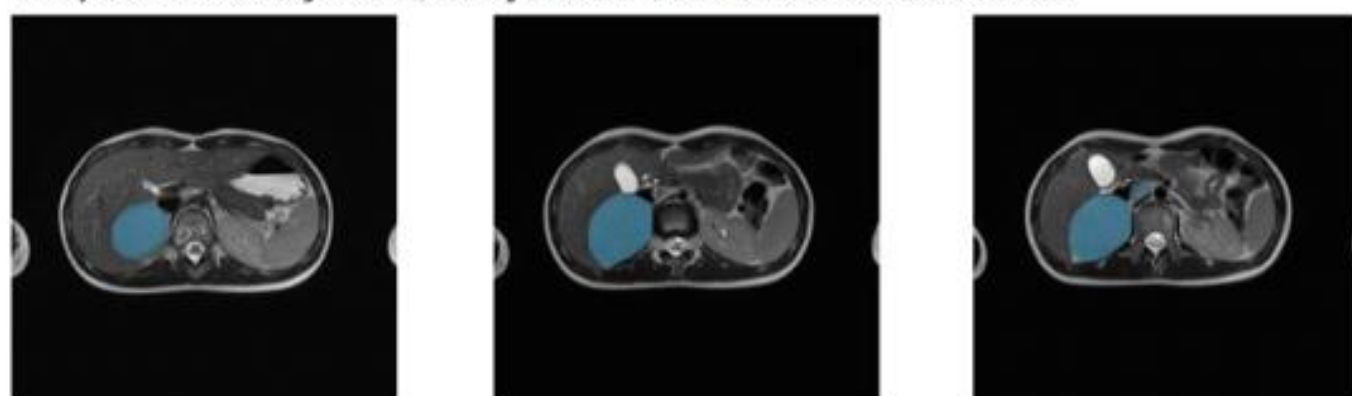
VERSION 1.0.0

Physician	Not given	Patient ID	95F559A5	Predicted Risk Score <b>Intermediate</b>
Site		Birthdate	undefined	
Study Date	13-03-2018	Age (months)	139	
Report Date	30-08-2023	Sex	Female	

Patient Characteristics		Imaging variables	
<b>Clinical variables</b>			
Age (months)	139	<b>Radiomics features</b>	
Sex	Female	Skewness	0.45
LDH (U/l)	551.0	Maximum 2D diameter	97.00
MYCN status	Not amplified	GLCM informational measure of correlation	0.63
Risk group INRG	High	GLSZM zone percentage	0.02
INSS	4	GLRLM graylevel non-uniformity	2922.55
Bone marrow aspirate	Positive	1. Skewness measures the asymmetry of the distribution of values about the mean intensity value. 2. Maximum 2D diameter measures the largest transversal diameter of the lesion. 3. Zone percentage measures the ratio of number of zones and number of voxels in the lesion (fraction of habitats in a lesion). 4. Gray level non-uniformity measures the similarity of gray-level intensities. Lower values are related to more homogeneous tissues.	
Bone marrow trephine	Positive		
Tumor localization	Abdomen		
Tumor histology type	Neuroblastoma		
Grade of differentiation	Poorly differentiated		

## Representative tissue

Primary tumor automatic segmentation, defining the area where the radiomics features are extracted.



Tumor volume: 157.49 cm<sup>3</sup>

## Risk prediction

Clinical and radiomics features: importance of the clinical and radiomics features to make the final OS and EFS prediction.



**web summit**

This report aims to be a prototype of how the neuroblastoma clinical decision support system will look like. Its intended use is for research purposes only.

## Project objectives/results

- Software/tools to identify imaging biomarkers from MR, CT and MIBG imaging data.
- Computational models for tumor growth.
- A visual analytics environment for data discovery, including clusterization, uncertainty estimation and AI-based explainability methods.
- A PRIMAGE Platform to perform a personalized diagnosis in Neuroblastoma and DIPG diseases to support the decision-making process by clinical practitioners.

## AI elements developed or used

- Development of AI models for the prediction of overall survival and event-free survival
- Development of Deep Learning models for tumor automatic segmentation
- Development of Machine Learning models for categorization of MR series and image quality classification

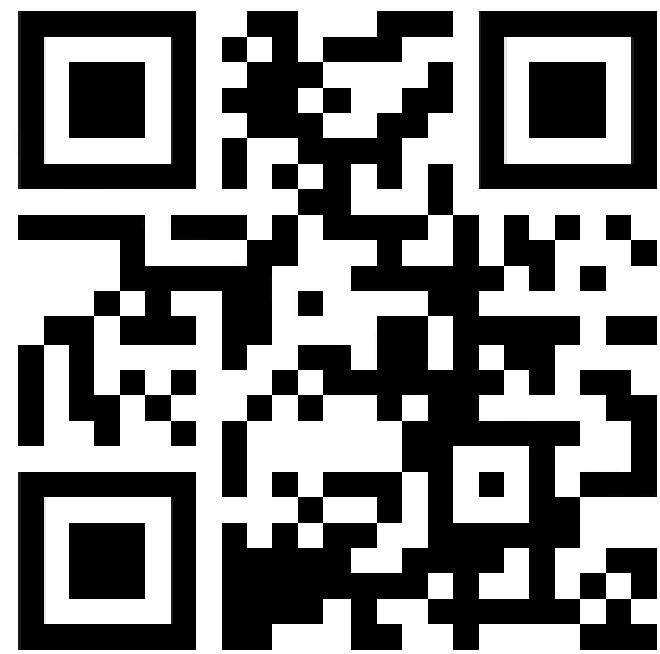
## Categories of AI

- Machine Learning for clinical + molecular data + radiomics models
- Deep Learning for image segmentation
- AI for visual analytics



Co-funded by  
the European Union

# Takeaways and advices to future applicants



- Data collection and curation are tedious but essential tasks for developing robust, generalizable AI models with large, high-quality (annotated) datasets.
- Clinical experts and technical/AI specialists should collaborate from early stages to define relevant variables and targets, and to understand and minimize model biases and errors.
- Integrating data from diverse sources is crucial for enhancing model performance beyond current clinical pathways and state-of-the-art methods.
- AI explainability is necessary to increase the adoption of AI in clinical practice.
- AI development and validation require robust methodologies to ensure usability and reproducibility of results.

COME MEET US

# HaDEA stand E304 in Pavilion 3

15.30 - 16.00 Marina Zanchi and JF Junger

16.00 - 17.00 project representatives